

CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 20(STA)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE SENATE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

Offered: 3/16/05

Referred: Judiciary, Finance

Sponsor(s): SENATOR DYSON

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to offenses against unborn children."**

2 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

3 * **Section 1.** AS 11.41 is amended by adding new sections to article 1 to read:

4 **Sec. 11.41.150. Murder of an unborn child.** (a) A person commits the
5 crime of murder of an unborn child if the person

6 (1) with intent to cause the death of an unborn child or of another
7 person, causes the death of an unborn child;

8 (2) with intent to cause serious physical injury to an unborn child or to
9 another person or knowing that the conduct is substantially certain to cause death or
10 serious physical injury to an unborn child or to another person, causes the death of an
11 unborn child;

12 (3) while acting alone or with one or more persons, commits or
13 attempts to commit arson in the first degree, kidnapping, sexual assault in the first
14 degree, sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree,
15 sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, burglary in the first degree, escape in the

1 first or second degree, robbery in any degree, or misconduct involving a controlled
 2 substance under AS 11.71.010(a), 11.71.020(a), 11.71.030(a)(1) or (2), or
 3 11.71.040(a)(1) or (2), and, in the course of or in furtherance of that crime or in
 4 immediate flight from that crime, any person causes the death of an unborn child;

5 (4) knowingly engages in conduct that results in the death of an unborn
 6 child under circumstances manifesting an extreme indifference to the value of human
 7 life.

8 (b) A person may not be convicted under (a)(3) of this section if the only
 9 underlying crime is burglary, the sole purpose of the burglary is a criminal homicide,
 10 and the unborn child killed is the intended victim of the defendant. However, if the
 11 defendant causes the death of another unborn child, the defendant may be convicted
 12 under (a)(3) of this section. Nothing in this subsection precludes a prosecution for or
 13 conviction of murder in the first degree or murder in the second degree, murder of an
 14 unborn child under AS 11.41.150(a)(1), (2), or (4), or any other crime.

15 (c) Murder of an unborn child is an unclassified felony.

16 **Sec. 11.41.160. Manslaughter of an unborn child.** (a) A person commits
 17 the crime of manslaughter of an unborn child if the person intentionally, knowingly, or
 18 recklessly causes the death of an unborn child under circumstances not amounting to
 19 murder of an unborn child.

20 (b) Manslaughter of an unborn child is a class A felony.

21 **Sec. 11.41.170. Criminally negligent homicide of an unborn child.** (a) A
 22 person commits the crime of criminally negligent homicide of an unborn child if, with
 23 criminal negligence, the person causes the death of an unborn child.

24 (b) Criminally negligent homicide of an unborn child is a class B felony.

25 **Sec. 11.41.180. Applicability of AS 11.41.150 - 11.41.170.** AS 11.41.150 -
 26 11.41.170 do not apply to acts that

27 (1) cause the death of an unborn child if those acts were committed
 28 during a legal abortion to which the pregnant woman consented or a person authorized
 29 by law to act on her behalf consented, or for which such consent is implied by law; or

30 (2) are committed under usual and customary standards of medical
 31 practice during diagnostic testing, therapeutic treatment, or to assist a pregnancy.

1 * **Sec. 2.** AS 11.41 is amended by adding new sections to article 2 to read:

2 **Sec. 11.41.280. Assault of an unborn child in the first degree.** (a) A
3 person commits the crime of assault of an unborn child in the first degree if

4 (1) that person recklessly causes serious physical injury to an unborn
5 child by means of a dangerous instrument;

6 (2) with intent to cause serious physical injury to an unborn child or to
7 another person, that person causes serious physical injury to an unborn child;

8 (3) that person knowingly engages in conduct that results in serious
9 physical injury to an unborn child under circumstances manifesting extreme
10 indifference to the value of human life; or

11 (4) that person recklessly causes serious physical injury to an unborn
12 child by repeated assaults using a dangerous instrument, even if each assault
13 individually does not cause serious physical injury.

14 (b) Assault of an unborn child in the first degree is a class A felony.

15 **Sec. 11.41.282. Assault of an unborn child in the second degree.** (a) A
16 person commits the crime of assault of an unborn child in the second degree if

17 (1) with intent to cause physical injury to an unborn child or to another
18 person, that person causes serious physical injury to an unborn child;

19 (2) that person recklessly causes serious physical injury to an unborn
20 child; or

21 (3) that person recklessly causes serious physical injury to an unborn
22 child by repeated assaults, even if each assault individually does not cause serious
23 physical injury.

24 (b) Assault of an unborn child in the second degree is a class B felony.

25 **Sec. 11.41.289. Applicability of and definitions for AS 11.41.280 and**
26 **11.41.282.** (a) AS 11.41.280 and 11.41.282 do not apply to acts that

27 (1) cause serious physical injury or physical injury to an unborn child
28 if those acts were committed during a legal abortion to which a pregnant woman
29 consented or a person authorized by law to act on her behalf consented, or for which
30 consent is implied by law; or

31 (2) are committed under usual and customary standards of medical

1 practice during diagnostic testing, therapeutic treatment, or to assist a pregnancy.

2 (b) In AS 11.41.280 and 11.41.282, "serious physical injury" has the meaning
3 given in AS 11.81.900 and includes the birth of an unborn child before 37 weeks
4 gestation if the child weighs 2,500 grams or less at the time of birth.

5 * **Sec. 3.** AS 11.81.250(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) For purposes of sentencing under AS 12.55, all offenses defined in this
7 title, except murder in the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first
8 degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder
9 in the first degree, **murder of an unborn child**, sexual assault in the first degree,
10 sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled
11 substance in the first degree, and kidnapping, are classified on the basis of their
12 seriousness, according to the type of injury characteristically caused or risked by
13 commission of the offense and the culpability of the offender. Except for murder in
14 the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to
15 commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree,
16 **murder of an unborn child**, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor
17 in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree, and
18 kidnapping, the offenses in this title are classified into the following categories:

19 (1) class A felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting
20 in serious physical injury or a substantial risk of serious physical injury to a person;

21 (2) class B felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting
22 in less severe violence against a person than class A felonies, aggravated offenses
23 against property interests, or aggravated offenses against public administration or
24 order;

25 (3) class C felonies, which characteristically involve conduct serious
26 enough to deserve felony classification but not serious enough to be classified as A or
27 B felonies;

28 (4) class A misdemeanors, which characteristically involve less severe
29 violence against a person, less serious offenses against property interests, less serious
30 offenses against public administration or order, or less serious offenses against public
31 health and decency than felonies;

(5) class B misdemeanors, which characteristically involve a minor risk of physical injury to a person, minor offenses against property interests, minor offenses against public administration or order, or minor offenses against public health and decency;

(6) violations, which characteristically involve conduct inappropriate to an orderly society but which do not denote criminality in their commission.

* **Sec. 4.** AS 11.81.250(b) is amended to read:

(b) The classification of each felony defined in this title, except murder in the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, **murder of an unborn child**, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree, and kidnapping, is designated in the section defining it. A felony under Alaska law defined outside this title for which no penalty is specifically provided is a class C felony.

* **Sec. 5.** AS 11.81.900(b) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

(64) "unborn child" means a member of the species Homo sapiens, at any stage of development, who is carried in the womb.

* **Sec. 6.** AS 12.55.035(b) is amended to read:

(b) Except as provided in AS 12.55.036, upon conviction of an offense, a defendant who is not an organization may be sentenced to pay, unless otherwise specified in the provision of law defining the offense, a fine of no more than

(1) \$500,000 for murder in the first or second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, **murder of an unborn child**, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, kidnapping, or misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree;

(2) \$250,000 for a class A felony;

(3) \$100,000 for a class B felony;

(4) \$50,000 for a class C felony;

(5) \$10,000 for a class A misdemeanor;

(6) \$2,000 for a class B misdemeanor;

1 (7) \$500 for a violation.

2 * **Sec. 7.** AS 12.55.125(a) is amended to read:

3 (a) A defendant convicted of murder in the first degree **or murder of an**
 4 **unborn child under AS 11.41.150(a)(1)** shall be sentenced to a definite term of
 5 imprisonment of at least 20 years but not more than 99 years. A defendant convicted
 6 of murder in the first degree shall be sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment
 7 of 99 years when

8 (1) the defendant is convicted of the murder of a uniformed or
 9 otherwise clearly identified peace officer, fire fighter, or correctional employee who
 10 was engaged in the performance of official duties at the time of the murder;

11 (2) the defendant has been previously convicted of

12 (A) murder in the first degree under AS 11.41.100 or former
 13 AS 11.15.010 or 11.15.020;

14 (B) murder in the second degree under AS 11.41.110 or former
 15 AS 11.15.030; or

16 (C) homicide under the laws of another jurisdiction when the
 17 offense of which the defendant was convicted contains elements similar to first
 18 degree murder under AS 11.41.100 or second degree murder under
 19 AS 11.41.110;

20 (3) the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant
 21 subjected the murder victim to substantial physical torture; or

22 (4) the defendant is convicted of the murder of and personally caused
 23 the death of a person, other than a participant, during a robbery.

24 * **Sec. 8.** AS 12.55.125(b) is amended to read:

25 (b) A defendant convicted of attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation
 26 to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree,
 27 kidnapping, or misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree shall be
 28 sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of at least five years but not more than
 29 99 years. A defendant convicted of murder in the second degree **or murder of an**
 30 **unborn child under AS 11.41.150(a)(2) - (4)** shall be sentenced to a definite term of
 31 imprisonment of at least 10 years but not more than 99 years. A defendant convicted

1 of murder in the second degree shall be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment
2 of at least 20 years but not more than 99 years when the defendant is convicted of the
3 murder of a child under 16 years of age and the court finds by clear and convincing
4 evidence that the defendant (1) was a natural parent, a stepparent, an adopted parent, a
5 legal guardian, or a person occupying a position of authority in relation to the child; or
6 (2) caused the death of the child by committing a crime against a person under
7 AS 11.41.200 - 11.41.530. In this subsection, "legal guardian" and "position of
8 authority" have the meanings given in AS 11.41.470.